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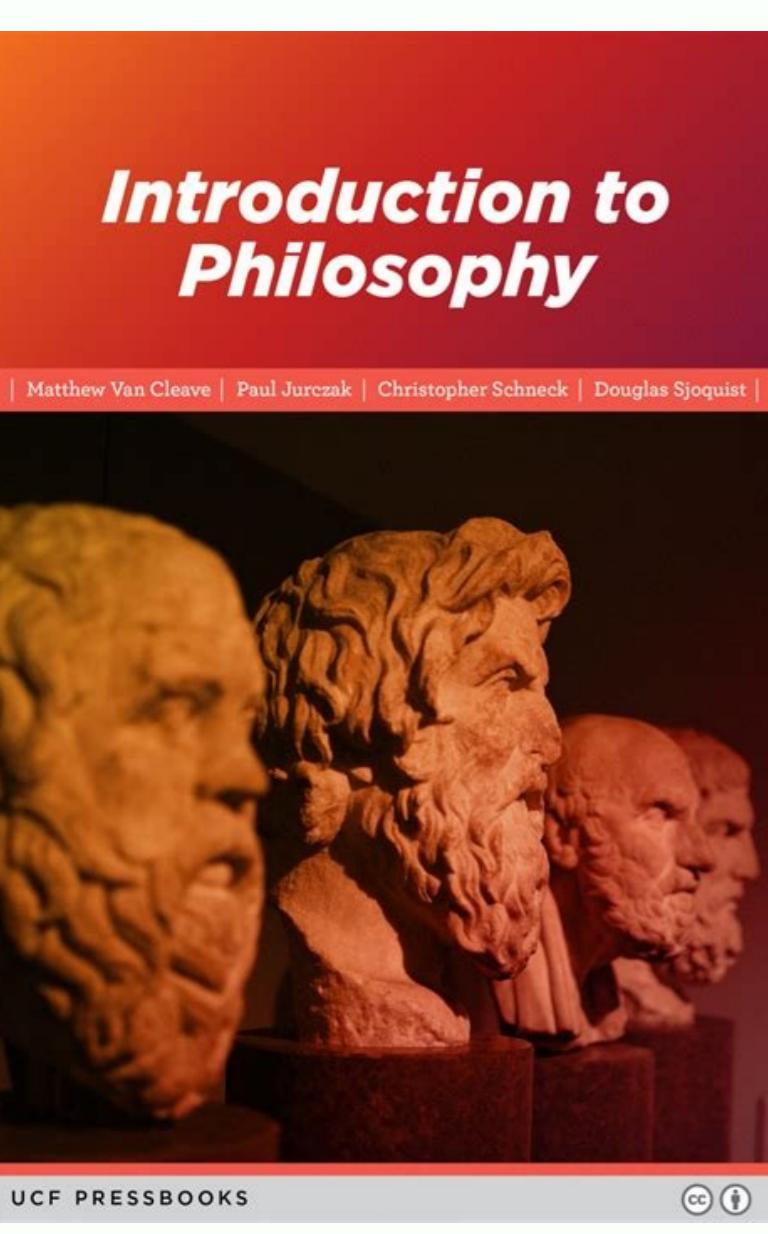
Javal Portugali
Stern Faculty of Management, Tel Aviv University 69978, Israel; e-mail: jport@post.tau.ac.il
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Abstract. Since the early 1970s, the notions of space and place have been located on the two sides of a borderline that divides what has been described as the 'two great cultures'. Space is located among the 'hard sciences' and the notion of place is that of geography. In contrast, the notion of place has been descriptive into a quantitative, analytic, and thus scientific, enterprise. Place, on the other hand, is located among the 'soft sciences' and the notion of space is that of geography. This article discusses the notion in the post-1970 attempt to transform geography from a positivistic into a humanistic, interpretive, and thus scientific, enterprise. It also discusses the influence of complexity theory on postmodern, poststructuralist, and deconstruction approaches, while the quantitative spatial geographers have been strongly influenced by theories of self-organization and complexity. In this paper I present the thesis that the two great cultures have been transformed at the same time, and that they are now toward social philosophy. I then elaborate the thesis that, in consequence, complexity theories have transformed the two great cultures. Finally, I discuss the implications of this transformation for the two cultures of science. Finally, discuss in some detail conceptual and methodological implications.

Two cultures
Snow's thesis is that the 'worldview of communication between the "two cultures", that of the scientists and that of the arts and humanities, or literary intellectuals' – is a major hindrance to solving world problems. He originally delivered this thesis in 1959 in the Rede Lecture and reformulated it a few years later in his book *The Two Cultures and the Scientific Revolution*. 'It is hard to see', writes Yee in a review of a 1993 edition of the book, 'why such a view was not adopted at the time ... [but] he himself was the first to admit ... [that] nothing he said was particularly original' (Yee 1993).

But there is something original, I think, in Snow's thesis: the interpretation and perception of scientific differences not in terms of differences of logic, method, or empirical content, but in terms of differences of language, of communication, of style, in studies about the history, philosophy, and sociology of science. For example, in *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* Kuhn (1962) develops the notion of 'normal science' and 'revolutionary science'. Normal science is 'the kind of scientific activity in which the majority of those concerned are more or less agreed on what counts as knowledge in their field' because they are convinced by it and partly because conservative tendencies make it much safer and more convenient to conform. I then elaborate the thesis that, in consequence, complexity theories have transformed the two great cultures toward social philosophy. I then elaborate the thesis that, in consequence, complexity theories have transformed the two great cultures. Finally, I discuss the implications of this transformation for the two cultures of science. Finally, discuss in some detail conceptual and methodological implications.

Cultures come into existence by emphasizing the common values, norms, and



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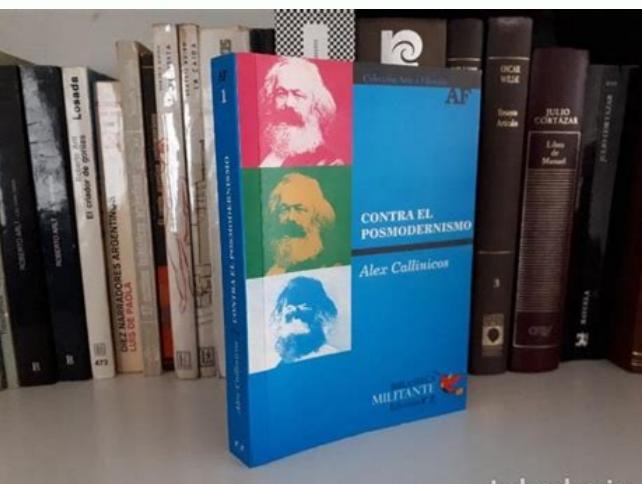
New Left Review 1/152, July-August 1985

TERRY EAGLETON

CAPITALISM, MODERNISM AND POSTMODERNISM

In his article 'Postmodernism, or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism' (NLR 146), Fredric Jameson argues that pastiche, rather than parody, is the appropriate mode of postmodern culture. 'Pastiche', he writes, 'is, as parody, the imitation of a peculiar mask, speech in a dead language, but it is a neutral practice of such mimicry, without any of parody's ulterior motives, amputated of the satiric impulse, devoid of laughter and of any conviction that alongside the abnormal tongue you have momentarily hovering, some healthy linguistic normality still exists.' This is an excellent point, but I want to suggest that pastiche is not a new mode in the context of postmodernism, but rather a continuation of a tradition that it could be said to be particularly conscious. What is paradoxed in postmodern culture, with its dissolution of art into the pervasive forms of commodity culture, is nothing less than the postmodernist art of the twentieth-century avant-garde. It is through postmodernism as a movement that we can see at its most extreme the death of the avant-garde, one of whose major impulses, as Peter Bürger has convincingly argued in his *Theorie des Avant-Garde*, was to dismantle the institutional autonomy of art, erase the frontiers between culture and political society and return aesthetic production to its humble, unprivileged place within social practice as a whole.^[1] In the compromised artifacts of postmodernism, the death of art is clearly visible, as is the death of the avant-garde. The death of art is the death of artifice, the tragedy of a Mayakovsky is played through once more, but this time as farce. It is as though postmodernism represents the cynical belated revenge wreaked by bourgeois culture upon its revolutionary antagonists, whose utopian desire for a future of freedom and equality has been replaced by a desire for a future of freedom and inequality. Postmodernism, from this perspective, mimes the formal resolution of art and social life attempted by the avant-garde, while remorselessly emptying it of its political content. Mayakovsky's poetry readings in the factory yard become a very anguished or depressive avowal of the normative traditional bourgeois they debase. If depth in metaphysical illusion, then there can nothing superficial about such art-forms, for the very term has ceased to have force. Postmodernism is thus a grisly parody of socialist utopia, a cynical abandonment of art as art. By raising alienation to the level of the aesthetic, alienation becomes absolute, it provides us to ourselves the means to remove *taste* but, amazingly, as nothing less than the present *self*, replace as it is in us across both positivity and scorned with not the slightest trace of *art*. Postmodernism, once it has extended its empire to the whole of society, reflects the death of art, which it is, in effect, bringing about, retarding everything to normality.

The metaphysical mystery was a question of depth, absence, foundations, abyssal explorations, the mystery of some modicum that things are what they are, intriguingly self-identical, utterly short cause, motive or motivation, postmodernism preserves this self-identity, but erases its modicum scandalousness. The dilemma of David Hume is surpassed by a simple condition. but a wise Utopia cannot



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